

M.22 LYB

**An Roinn Oideachais agus Eolaíochta
Leaving Certificate Examination, 2001**

HISTORY - HIGHER LEVEL

(400 marks)

FRIDAY, 8 JUNE - AFTERNOON, 2.00 - 5.20

COURSE II

Contemporary Civilisation

(Libyan History, 600 B.C.-1969; European History, 1870-1966)

Answer **FIVE QUESTIONS**, taking only **ONE** question from each of the sections **A,B,C,D,E**.

ALL QUESTIONS ARE OF EQUAL VALUE.

A

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| <p>A.1. Early Settlers
Treat of the legacy of early settlers (Phoenicians; Greeks; Romans) to Libya. (80)</p> | <p>A.4. First Period of Turkish Rule, 1551 - 1711
Discuss the fortunes of Libya during the first period of Turkish rule between 1551 and 1711. (80)</p> |
| <p>A.2. The Arab Conquest of Libya
<i>The Arab conquest of Libya in the 7th century A.D. marked a decisive turning point in the history of the country.</i> Discuss. (80)</p> | <p>A.5. The Karamanli Dynasty, 1711 - 1835
<i>The decline and fall of the Karamanli Dynasty was the result of internal rivalry and poor administration.</i> Discuss. (80)</p> |
| <p>A.3. Tripoli, 1510 - 1551
Examine the fortunes of Tripoli under Spanish rule between 1510 and 1530, and under the Knights Hospitallers of St. John between 1530 and 1551. (80)</p> | |

B

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| <p>B.1. The Decline of Libya before 1911
Account for the decline of Libya during the latter half of the 19th century and the first decade of the 20th century. (80)</p> | <p>B.4. Libya during World War II, 1939 - 1945
Treat of the experiences of Libya during World War II, 1939 - 1945. (80)</p> |
| <p>B.2. The Italian Invasion of Libya, 1911 - 1912
Discuss the main features of the Italian invasion and conquest of Libya in 1911 - 1912. (80)</p> | <p>B.5. The Revolution of 1969
What were the causes of the revolution that took place in Libya in 1969? (80)</p> |
| <p>B.3. Libya under Italian Rule, 1911 - 1939
<i>Libya prospered economically under Italian Rule between 1911 and 1939.</i> Discuss. (80)</p> | |

C

- C.1. France, 1871 - 1914**
The period, 1871 - 1914, was one of major instability for France. Discuss. (80)
- C.2. Bismarck, 1871 - 1891**
As Chancellor of Germany, Bismarck showed great political skill in his handling of domestic affairs. Discuss. (80)

- C.3. Britain, 1870 - 1918**
 Trace the progress of political and social reform in Britain during the period, 1870 - 1918. (80)
- C.4. European Expansion Overseas, 1870 - 1914**
 Discuss the reasons for European expansion overseas during the period, 1870 - 1914, and assess the impact of that expansion upon the European powers. (80)
- C.5. The Eastern Question, 1870 - 1914**
 Show how the Eastern Question affected relations between the European powers during the period, 1870 - 1914. (80)

D

- D.1. Fascist Italy**
 Account for the rise of fascism in Italy and discuss the achievements of fascism in that country up to circa 1935. (80)
- D.2. Nazi Germany, 1933 - 1939**
 Discuss how Hitler consolidated his power and created a totalitarian state in Germany during the period, 1933 - 1939. (80)
- D.3. Soviet Russia, 1928 - 1966**
 Treat of economic developments in soviet Russia during the period, 1928 - 1939 **or** during the period, 1953 - 1966. (80)

- D.4. The Cold War in Europe, 1945 - 1966**
 Assess the impact of the Cold War on relations between Soviet Russia and the rest of Europe during the period, 1945 - 1966. (80)
- D.5. Decolonisation, 1945 - 1966**
 Treat of the withdrawal of **one or more** European powers from colonies overseas during the period, 1945 - 1966. (80)

E

- E.1. Libya, 600 B.C. - 1969**
Research Topic
- (i) Write an account of the topic in Libyan history, 600 B.C. – 1969, of which you have made a special study but **which you have not used** in your answering of Sections A and B. (56)
- (ii) Name the sources you consulted for information on your research topic. (8)
- (iii) From **one** of the sources you have named at (ii) above, what evidence did you find of **one** of the following:
 bias; propoganda; objectivity; balance; selectivity? Explain your answer. (16)
- E.2. Essay**
 Write an essay on **ONE** of the following:
- (i) The invasion of the Vandals in 429 A.D.
 (ii) The Almuwahidoun Dynasty, 1158 - 1230.
 (iii) The United Nations and Libya.
 (iv) The Federal Constitution of Libya.
 (v) The Bedouin community in Libya. (80)

- E.3. Europe, 1870 - 1966**
Research Topic
- (i) Write an account of the topic in European history, 1870 – 1966, of which you have made a special study but **which you have not used** in your answering of Sections C and D. (56)
- (ii) Name the sources you consulted for information on your research topic. (8)
- (iii) From **one** of the sources you have named at (ii) above, what evidence did you find of **one** of the following:
 bias; propoganda; objectivity; balance; selectivity? Explain your answer. (16)
- E.4. Essay**
 Write an essay on **ONE** of the following:
- (i) Developments in the arts in Europe, 1870 - 1966.
 (ii) The socialist movement in Europe, 1870 - 1914.
 (iii) Warfare during World War I, 1914 - 1918.
 (iv) The Spanish Civil War, 1936 - 1939.
 (v) Konrad Adenauer. (80)